

The Road Home



Why focus on rental housing?

- Pre-storm, 47% of housing stock in affected areas were rental units
- 82,000 rental housing units suffered major or severe damage
- Creation of affordable rental units is a major key to the entire rebuilding effort



Rental Housing Programs

- The Road Home includes two major rental housing programs:
 - Small Rental Property Repair Program (targeted to small properties and small scale owners)
 - CDBG-LIHTC "Piggyback" Program (appropriate for larger projects, designed to leverage other resources)



Small Rental: Types of Assistance

- Short Term Forgivable Loans for Workforce Units
 - No interest, no payment loans
 - Up to \$10k, 100% forgivable
- No Interest Loans for Affordable Units
 - No interest, no payment loans from \$15k \$75k
- Forgivable Loans for Long-Term Affordable Units
 - Non-profits who agree to provide permanent affordable housing for 20 years
 - \$15k \$75k per unit
 - Forgivable at 20 years



Small Rental: Eligible Parishes

BUILDING A SAFER, STRONGER, SMARTER LOUISIANA

100% of funds reserved for the most heavily damaged parishes, allocated by number of rental units damaged.

Parish	Damage**	%Damage	Small Rental Pool			
Calcasieu	1,068	1.7%	15,126,714			
Cameron	465	0.8%	6,586,069			
Jefferson	7,955	13 %	112,671,361			
Orleans	43,226	70.4%	612,235,354			
Plaquemines	1272	2.1%	18,016,087			
St. Bernard	4940	8.1%	69,968,136			
St. Tammany	2196	3.6%	31,103,244			
Vermilion	248	0.4%	3,302,984			
Pilot Programs			50,000,000			
	<u>Total</u>					
** Based on FEMA Rental Units w/Major or Severe Damages						

⁵



Small Rental: Proposed Awards

BUILDING A SAFER, STRONGER, SMARTER LOUISIANA

Rent levels are based upon Area Median Incomes (AMI) for each Metropolitan Statistical Area in 2006.

New Orleans MSA	1BR	2BR	3BR	4BR		
Base Rent	\$723	\$840	\$1,086	\$1,250		
Award (80% of AMI)	\$10,000	\$10,000	\$10,000	\$10,000		
65% AMI Net Rent	\$557	\$665	\$764	\$846		
Award	\$20,000	\$25,000	\$38,000	\$48,000		
50% AMI Net Rent	\$410	\$489	\$560	\$619		
Award	\$37,000	\$42,000	\$62,000	\$75,000		
Lake Charles MSA	1BR	2BR	3BR	4BR		
Base Rent	\$683	\$816	\$939	\$1,040		
Award (80% of AMI)	\$10,000	\$10,000	\$10,000	\$10,000		
65% AMI Net Rent	\$540	\$644	\$740	\$819		
Award	\$17,000	\$21,000	\$24,000	\$27,000		
50% AMI Net Rent	\$397	\$473	\$542	\$598		
Award	\$35,000	\$42,000	\$48,000	\$54,000		
Based on 8.00% interest rate, 20 years						



Action Plan Amendment 4

- Amendment Objectives for Small Rental:
 - Flexibility
 - Inclusiveness
 - Responsiveness
 - Efficiency



Action Plan Changes

- Targeted to 80% of area median income (= New Orleans FMR)
- Elevation and storm design allowed
- Well designed
- Up to \$100k if necessary
- Covenants of 3-20 years



CDBG-LIHTC Piggyback

- The Piggyback Program combines:
 - 2007 and 2008 Gulf Opportunity Zone Low Income Housing Tax Credits (LIHTC)
 - Administered by the Louisiana Housing Finance Agency
 - \$113 million available (value of approximately \$1.1 B), much of which will be "piggybacked" with CDBG funds
 - \$594 million in Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) funds (\$667M including Supportive Service funding)
 - Administered by the Office of Community Development



Piggyback Program Objectives

BUILDING A SAFER, STRONGER, SMARTER LOUISIANA

The Piggyback Program seeks to:

- Reconstruct / rebuild a significant share of rental housing lost in the hurricanes, <u>where</u> it was lost
- Provide deep affordability for Louisianans with the lowest incomes
- Create workforce housing in mixed-income communities
- Avoid replicating the pre-storm excessive concentrations of poverty
- Help special-needs populations achieve stable housing and successful lives



Proposed Amendment #4

- Why the proposed amendment?
 - Provide greater detail on the proposed program design
 - Clarify that CDBG Piggyback Funds may be used in conjunction with other LIHTCs not just special GO Zone LIHTCs
 - Combine "Flexible Incentives for Mixed Income Development" with the Piggyback Program
 - \$42M + \$552 M = \$594M



Piggyback Financing Tools

- The amendment defines the following tools:
 - Louisiana Project Based Rental Assistance
 - Louisiana Mixed Income Flexible Subsidy
 - Louisiana Additional Affordability Gap Financing
 - Louisiana Permanent Supportive Housing Gap Financing
 - Louisiana Supportive Services Grants



Eligibility for Mobile Homes

BUILDING A SAFER, STRONGER, SMARTER LOUISIANA

The amendment also updates the Homeowner Assistance for Mobile Home owner occupants. To be eligible:

- Current: Mobile home owners currently must also own the land on which the damaged home was located
- Proposed change: Regardless of land ownership, owners of mobile homes may be made eligible, following criteria regarding ownership and immobilization of the structure